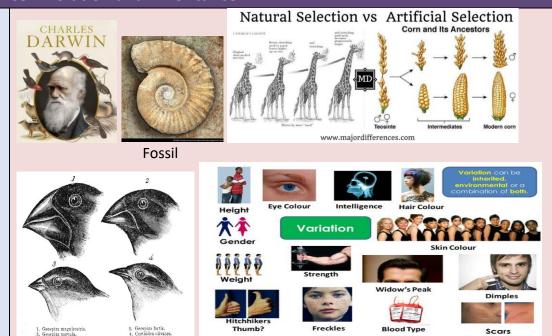
## Year 6 Autumn 1 Science- Evolution and Inheritance

## **Key Facts**

- 1. Evolution occurs when there is competition to survive (natural selection) and differences within a species caused by inheritance and mutations.
- 2. Inheritance is when a characteristic is passed on to the next generation.
- 3. Genetic variation is the difference in DNA among individuals.
- 4. Offspring are not identical to their parents so species change over time.
- 5. Natural selection is a process by which a species changes over time in response to changes in the environment, or competition between organisms, in order for the species to survive.
- 6. Charles Darwin was an English naturalist, geologist and biologist, best known for his contributions to the science of evolution.
- 7. His proposition that all species of life have descended over time from common ancestors is now widely accepted, and considered a foundational concept in science.
- 8. A fossil is known as the ancestral remains or impression of a prehistoric plant or animal embedded in rock and preserved in petrified form.



**Evolution and Inheritance** 

## Scientific Skills

- Understand how evidence can be used to support an idea
- Plan how to answer a question
- Record my results
- Measure accurately

## **Key Vocabulary**

- adaptation
- appearance
- Charles Darwin
- natural selection
- inheritance
- evolution
- characteristics
- natural selection
- fossils
- extinct