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| **Year 5 Spring 1 RE – Sikhism**  |
| Key facts * There were 10 Sikh Gurus starting with Guru Nanak in 1469 and ending with Guru Gobind Singh in 1708.
* The word "Guru" is a Sanskrit word meaning teacher, honoured or religious person.
* Guru Nanak was the founder of Sikhism.
* Guru Angad developed the langar.
* Guru Amar Das made many social reforms to improve the status of women.
* Guru Ram Das established the city of Amritsar.
* Guru Arjun became the first Sikh martyr when he was executed on the orders of the Mughal Emperor.
* Guru Hargobind designed the Sikh flag.
* Guru Har Rai collected rare plants and used them to make medicines.
* Guru Har Krishan died serving victims of smallpox at the age of 8.
 |  Sikh Gurus  |
| Vocabulary* Guru
* Sihk
* Gudwara
* Sanskrit
* langar
* Amritsar
* Martyr
* Mughal
* Kalsa
* Vaishakhi
 | Key facts* Guru Tegh Bahadur led the first massive non-violent protest movement against the Mughal Emperor'
* Guru Gobind Singh created the Khalsa on the Vaisakhi of 1699.
* The Guru Granth Sahib is the scripture (holy book) of the Sikhs.
* The Guru Granth Sahib is kept in a Gudwara and the centre piece is the Takht

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